

Portfolio Benchmark Return Calculation

Effective End Date: 12/31/2024



Various indices are generally accepted in the investment community as a reasonable indication of the performance of a specific asset class or investment market, and are commonly used as a benchmark against which to measure the performance of your own portfolio. The tables below present weighted average returns for a portfolio comprised of several indices covering major asset classes and international markets. Three different portfolio allocations are compared. Annualized Benchmark returns assume continual rebalancing back to target portfolio weights.

Asset Allocation: Conservative

Asset Class	Index	Portfolio Weight	12 Months	Weighted Return
Cash	Bank of Canada 91 Day T-bills	5%	4.31%	0.22%
Short Term Fixed Income	FTSE Canada Short Term Overall Bond	35%	5.70%	1.99%
Fixed Income	Bloomberg Global Aggregate Bond	40%	7.23%	2.89%
Canadian Equity	S&P/TSX Composite	5%	21.65%	1.08%
US Equity	S&P 500	8%	36.36%	2.91%
International Equity	MSCI EAFE (Net)	7%	13.24%	0.93%
Weighted Portfolio Return Before Expenses:		100%		10.02%
Less investment expenses				-2.00%
Net Benchmark Return				8.02%

Average Annual Compound Returns

	12 Months	2 Yrs	3 Yrs	4 Yrs	5 Yrs	10 Yrs	15 Yrs
Gross Return	10.02%	8.29%	2.77%	2.46%	3.29%	3.90%	4.36%
Less Expenses	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%
Net Benchmark	8.02%	6.29%	0.77%	0.46%	1.29%	1.90%	2.36%

Calendar Year Returns

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
Gross Return	6.57%	-7.24%	1.61%	6.73%	5.92%	3.24%	2.88%
Less Expenses	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%
Net Benchmark	4.57%	-9.24%	-0.39%	4.73%	3.92%	1.24%	0.88%

Asset Allocation: Balanced

Asset Class	Index	Portfolio Weight	12 Months	Weighted Return
Cash	Bank of Canada 91 Day T-bills	5%	4.31%	0.22%
Short Term Fixed Income	FTSE Canada Short Term Overall Bond	10%	5.70%	0.57%
Fixed Income	Bloomberg Global Aggregate Bond	25%	7.23%	1.81%
Canadian Equity	S&P/TSX Composite	15%	21.65%	3.25%
US Equity	S&P 500	25%	36.36%	9.09%
International Equity	MSCI EAFE (Net)	20%	13.24%	2.65%
Weighted Portfolio Return Before Expenses:		100%		17.58%
Less investment expenses				-2.00%
Net Benchmark Return				15.58%

Average Annual Compound Returns

	12 Months	2 Yrs	3 Yrs	4 Yrs	5 Yrs	10 Yrs	15 Yrs
Gross Return	17.58%	14.70%	6.28%	7.44%	7.63%	7.55%	7.90%
Less Expenses	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%
Net Benchmark	15.58%	12.70%	4.28%	5.44%	5.63%	5.55%	5.90%

Average Annual Compound Returns

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
Gross Return	11.81%	-8.50%	11.13%	8.31%	13.38%	0.55%	8.14%
Less Expenses	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%
Net Benchmark	9.81%	-10.50%	9.13%	6.31%	11.38%	-1.45%	6.14%

Asset Allocation: Growth

Asset Class	Index	Portfolio Weight	12 Months	Weighted Return
Cash	Bank of Canada 91 Day T-bills	5%	4.31%	0.22%
Short Term Fixed Income	FTSE Canada Short Term Overall Bond		5.70%	0.00%
Fixed Income	Bloomberg Global Aggregate Bond	15%	7.23%	1.08%
Canadian Equity	S&P/TSX Composite	20%	21.65%	4.33%
US Equity	S&P 500	32%	36.36%	11.63%
International Equity	MSCI EAFE (Net)	28%	13.24%	3.71%
Weighted Portfolio Return Before Expenses:		100%		20.97%
Less investment expenses				-2.00%
Net Benchmark Return				18.97%

Compound Average Annual Returns

	12 Months	2 Yrs	3 Yrs	4 Yrs	5 Yrs	10 Yrs	15 Yrs
Gross Return	20.97%	17.69%	7.98%	9.87%	9.70%	9.25%	9.51%
Less Expenses	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%
Net Benchmark	18.97%	15.69%	5.98%	7.87%	7.70%	7.25%	7.51%

Calendar Year Returns

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
Gross Return	14.37%	-8.91%	15.75%	8.91%	17.02%	-1.08%	10.82%
Less Expenses	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%	-2.00%
Net Benchmark	12.37%	-10.91%	13.75%	6.91%	15.02%	-3.08%	8.82%

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Portfolio Benchmark Return Calculation

Allocation: Conservative



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Asset Class	Index	Portfolio Weight	3 Mos	Weighted Return	1 Yr	Weighted Return	2 Yrs	Weighted Return	3 Yrs	Weighted Return	4 Yrs	Weighted Return	5 Yrs	Weighted Return	10 Yrs	Weighted Return	15 Yrs	Weighted Return
Cash	Bank of Canada 91 Day T-bills	5%	0.83%	0.04%	4.31%	0.22%	4.54%	0.23%	3.79%	0.19%	2.86%	0.14%	2.36%	0.12%	1.66%	0.08%	1.39%	0.07%
Short Term Fixed Inc.	FTSE Canada Short Term Bond	35%	0.65%	0.23%	5.70%	1.99%	5.36%	1.88%	2.13%	0.74%	1.35%	0.47%	2.13%	0.74%	1.93%	0.68%	2.29%	0.80%
Fixed Income	Bloomberg Global Aggregate Bond	40%	1.03%	0.41%	7.23%	2.89%	5.03%	2.01%	-0.30%	-0.12%	-1.63%	-0.65%	0.09%	0.04%	2.34%	0.94%	3.13%	1.25%
Canadian Equity	S&P/TSX Composite	5%	3.76%	0.19%	21.65%	1.08%	16.58%	0.83%	8.57%	0.43%	12.48%	0.62%	11.07%	0.55%	8.65%	0.43%	8.28%	0.41%
US Equity	S&P 500	8%	9.02%	0.72%	36.36%	2.91%	29.45%	2.36%	13.76%	1.10%	17.07%	1.37%	16.92%	1.35%	15.58%	1.25%	16.31%	1.30%
International Equity	MSCI EAFE (Net)	7%	-2.18%	-0.15%	13.24%	0.93%	14.15%	0.99%	6.14%	0.43%	7.17%	0.50%	6.92%	0.48%	7.50%	0.52%	7.49%	0.52%
Weighted Portfolio Return Before Expenses ==>		100%		1.44%		10.02%		8.29%		2.77%		2.46%		3.29%		3.90%		4.36%
<u>Less investment expenses</u>				-0.50%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%
Net Benchmark Return				0.94%		8.02%		6.29%		0.77%		0.46%		1.29%		1.90%		2.36%

Weighted Benchmark assumes continual rebalancing back to target portfolio weights.

Total Returns by Calendar Year, Canadian Dollars (Jan 1 - Dec 31 not annualized)

Asset Class	Index	Portfolio Weight	2024	Weighted Return	2023	Weighted Return	2022	Weighted Return	2021	Weighted Return	2020	Weighted Return	2019	Weighted Return	2018	Weighted Return	2017	Weighted Return
Cash	90d Tbills	5%	4.31%	0.22%	4.77%	0.24%	2.32%	0.12%	0.12%	0.01%	0.39%	0.02%	1.66%	0.08%	1.40%	0.07%	0.71%	0.04%
Short Term Fixed Inc.	FTSE Short Term Bond	35%	5.70%	1.99%	5.02%	1.76%	-4.04%	-1.42%	-0.93%	-0.33%	5.29%	1.85%	3.10%	1.08%	1.91%	0.67%	0.08%	0.03%
Fixed Income	Bloomberg Global Aggregate Bond	40%	7.23%	2.89%	2.88%	1.15%	-10.16%	-4.06%	-5.52%	-2.21%	7.28%	2.91%	1.44%	0.58%	7.70%	3.08%	0.34%	0.14%
Canadian Equity	S&P/TSX Composite	5%	21.65%	1.08%	11.73%	0.59%	-5.84%	-0.29%	25.09%	1.25%	5.59%	0.28%	22.88%	1.14%	-8.88%	-0.44%	9.10%	0.46%
US Equity	S&P 500 (LargeCap)	8%	36.36%	2.91%	22.30%	1.78%	-12.59%	-1.01%	27.07%	2.17%	15.69%	1.25%	24.09%	1.93%	3.62%	0.29%	13.15%	1.05%
International Equity	MSCI EAFE (Net)	7%	13.24%	0.93%	15.07%	1.05%	-8.23%	-0.58%	10.32%	0.72%	5.92%	0.41%	15.85%	1.11%	-6.03%	-0.42%	16.82%	1.18%
Weighted Portfolio Return Before Expenses ==>		100%		10.02%		6.57%		-7.24%		1.61%		6.73%		5.92%		3.24%		2.88%
<u>Less investment expenses</u>				-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%
Net Benchmark Return				8.02%		4.57%		-9.24%		-0.39%		4.73%		3.92%		1.24%		0.88%

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Portfolio Benchmark Return Calculation

Allocation:



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Effective End Date: 12/31/2024

Asset Class	Index	Portfolio Weight	3 Mos	Weighted Return	1 Yr	Weighted Return	2 Yrs	Weighted Return	3 Yrs	Weighted Return	4 Yrs	Weighted Return	5 Yrs	Weighted Return	10 Yrs	Weighted Return	15 Yrs	Weighted Return
Cash	Bank of Canada 91 Day T-bills	5%	0.83%	0.04%	4.31%	0.22%	4.54%	0.23%	3.79%	0.19%	2.86%	0.14%	2.36%	0.12%	1.66%	0.08%	1.39%	0.07%
Short Term Fixed Inc.	FTSE Canada Short Term Bond	10%	0.65%	0.06%	5.70%	0.57%	5.36%	0.54%	2.13%	0.21%	1.35%	0.14%	2.13%	0.21%	1.93%	0.19%	2.29%	0.23%
Fixed Income	Bloomberg Global Aggregate Bond	25%	1.03%	0.26%	7.23%	1.81%	5.03%	1.26%	-0.30%	-0.07%	-1.63%	-0.41%	0.09%	0.02%	2.34%	0.59%	3.13%	0.78%
Canadian Equity	S&P/TSX Composite	15%	3.76%	0.56%	21.65%	3.25%	16.58%	2.49%	8.57%	1.29%	12.48%	1.87%	11.07%	1.66%	8.65%	1.30%	8.28%	1.24%
US Equity	S&P 500	25%	9.02%	2.26%	36.36%	9.09%	29.45%	7.36%	13.76%	3.44%	17.07%	4.27%	16.92%	4.23%	15.58%	3.89%	16.31%	4.08%
International Equity	MSCI EAFE (Net)	20%	-2.18%	-0.44%	13.24%	2.65%	14.15%	2.83%	6.14%	1.23%	7.17%	1.43%	6.92%	1.38%	7.50%	1.50%	7.49%	1.50%
Weighted Portfolio Return Before Expenses ==>		100%		2.75%		17.58%		14.70%		6.28%		7.44%		7.63%		7.55%		7.90%
<u>Less investment expenses</u>				-0.50%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%
Net Benchmark Return				2.25%		15.58%		12.70%		4.28%		5.44%		5.63%		5.55%		5.90%

Weighted Benchmark assumes continual rebalancing back to target portfolio weights.

Total Returns by Calendar Year, Canadian Dollars (Jan 1 - Dec 31 not annualized)

Asset Class	Index	Portfolio Weight	2024	Weighted Return	2023	Weighted Return	2022	Weighted Return	2021	Weighted Return	2020	Weighted Return	2019	Weighted Return	2018	Weighted Return	2017	Weighted Return
Cash	90d Tbills	5%	4.31%	0.22%	4.77%	0.24%	2.32%	0.12%	0.12%	0.01%	0.39%	0.02%	1.66%	0.08%	1.40%	0.07%	0.71%	0.04%
Short Term Fixed Inc.	FTSE Short Term Bond	10%	5.70%	0.57%	5.02%	0.50%	-4.04%	-0.40%	-0.93%	-0.09%	5.29%	0.53%	3.10%	0.31%	1.91%	0.19%	0.08%	0.01%
Fixed Income	Bloomberg Global Aggregate Bond	25%	7.23%	1.81%	2.88%	0.72%	-10.16%	-2.54%	-5.52%	-1.38%	7.28%	1.82%	1.44%	0.36%	7.70%	1.92%	0.34%	0.08%
Canadian Equity	S&P/TSX Composite	15%	21.65%	3.25%	11.73%	1.76%	-5.84%	-0.88%	25.09%	3.76%	5.59%	0.84%	22.88%	3.43%	-8.88%	-1.33%	9.10%	1.37%
US Equity	S&P 500 (LargeCap)	25%	36.36%	9.09%	22.30%	5.57%	-12.59%	-3.15%	27.07%	6.77%	15.69%	3.92%	24.09%	6.02%	3.62%	0.90%	13.15%	3.29%
International Equity	MSCI EAFE (Net)	20%	13.24%	2.65%	15.07%	3.01%	-8.23%	-1.65%	10.32%	2.06%	5.92%	1.18%	15.85%	3.17%	-6.03%	-1.21%	16.82%	3.36%
Weighted Portfolio Return Before Expenses ==>		100%		17.58%		11.81%		-8.50%		11.13%		8.31%		13.38%		0.55%		8.14%
<u>Less investment expenses</u>				-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%
Net Benchmark Return				15.58%		9.81%		-10.50%		9.13%		6.31%		11.38%		-1.45%		6.14%

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Asset Class	Index	Portfolio Weight	3 Mos	Weighted Return	1 Yr	Weighted Return	2 Yrs	Weighted Return	3 Yrs	Weighted Return	4 Yrs	Weighted Return	5 Yrs	Weighted Return	10 Yrs	Weighted Return	15 Yrs	Weighted Return
Cash	Bank of Canada 91 Day T-bills	5%	0.83%	0.04%	4.31%	0.22%	4.54%	0.23%	3.79%	0.19%	2.86%	0.14%	2.36%	0.12%	1.66%	0.08%	1.39%	0.07%
Short Term Fixed Inc.	FTSE Canada Short Term Bond		0.65%	0.00%	5.70%	0.00%	5.36%	0.00%	2.13%	0.00%	1.35%	0.00%	2.13%	0.00%	1.93%	0.00%	2.29%	0.00%
Fixed Income	Bloomberg Global Aggregate Bond	15%	1.03%	0.15%	7.23%	1.08%	5.03%	0.75%	-0.30%	-0.04%	-1.63%	-0.24%	0.09%	0.01%	2.34%	0.35%	3.13%	0.47%
Canadian Equity	S&P/TSX Composite	20%	3.76%	0.75%	21.65%	4.33%	16.58%	3.32%	8.57%	1.71%	12.48%	2.50%	11.07%	2.21%	8.65%	1.73%	8.28%	1.66%
US Equity	S&P 500	32%	9.02%	2.89%	36.36%	11.63%	29.45%	9.43%	13.76%	4.40%	17.07%	5.46%	16.92%	5.41%	15.58%	4.98%	16.31%	5.22%
International Equity	MSCI EAFE (Net)	28%	-2.18%	-0.61%	13.24%	3.71%	14.15%	3.96%	6.14%	1.72%	7.17%	2.01%	6.92%	1.94%	7.50%	2.10%	7.49%	2.10%
Weighted Portfolio Return Before Expenses ==>		100%		3.23%		20.97%		17.69%		7.98%		9.87%		9.70%		9.25%		9.51%
Less investment expenses				-0.50%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%
Net Benchmark Return				2.73%		18.97%		15.69%		5.98%		7.87%		7.70%		7.25%		7.51%

Weighted Benchmark assumes continual rebalancing back to target portfolio weights.

Total Returns by Calendar Year, Canadian Dollars (Jan 1 - Dec 31 not annualized)

Asset Class	Index	Portfolio Weight	2024	Weighted Return	2023	Weighted Return	2022	Weighted Return	2021	Weighted Return	2020	Weighted Return	2019	Weighted Return	2018	Weighted Return	2017	Weighted Return
Cash	90d Tbills	5%	4.31%	0.22%	4.77%	0.24%	2.32%	0.12%	0.12%	0.01%	0.39%	0.02%	1.66%	0.08%	1.40%	0.07%	0.71%	0.04%
Short Term Fixed Inc.	FTSE Short Term Bond	0%	5.70%	0.00%	5.02%	0.00%	-4.04%	0.00%	-0.93%	0.00%	5.29%	0.00%	3.10%	0.00%	1.91%	0.00%	0.08%	0.00%
Fixed Income	Bloomberg Global Aggregate Bond	15%	7.23%	1.08%	2.88%	0.43%	-10.16%	-1.52%	-5.52%	-0.83%	7.28%	1.09%	1.44%	0.22%	7.70%	1.15%	0.34%	0.05%
Canadian Equity	S&P/TSX Composite	20%	21.65%	4.33%	11.73%	2.35%	-5.84%	-1.17%	25.09%	5.02%	5.59%	1.12%	22.88%	4.58%	-8.88%	-1.78%	9.10%	1.82%
US Equity	S&P 500 (LargeCap)	32%	36.36%	11.64%	22.30%	7.13%	-12.59%	-4.03%	27.07%	8.66%	15.69%	5.02%	24.09%	7.71%	3.62%	1.16%	13.15%	4.21%
International Equity	MSCI EAFE (Net)	28%	13.24%	3.71%	15.07%	4.22%	-8.23%	-2.31%	10.32%	2.89%	5.92%	1.66%	15.85%	4.44%	-6.03%	-1.69%	16.82%	4.71%
Weighted Portfolio Return Before Expenses ==>		100%		20.97%		14.37%		-8.91%		15.75%		8.91%		17.02%		-1.08%		10.82%
Less investment expenses				-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%		-2.00%
Net Benchmark Return				18.97%		12.37%		-10.91%		13.75%		6.91%		15.02%		-3.08%		8.82%

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